

2012 Lovis Corinth Colloquium

Art History Department, Emory University

February 16-18, 2012, 9:00 am–6:00 pm

Thursday, February 16: Reception Hall, Michael C. Carlos Museum

Friday, February 17: Candler School of Theology 252

Saturday, February 18: Reception Hall, Michael C. Carlos Museum

‘Ab historia proprie figurativa: Visual Images as Exegetical Instruments, 1400-1700’

Organizers: Walter Melion and Michel Weemans



Exegesis is the systematic interpretation of Scripture, the word of God, with reference to the authoritative sources— the Latin translation of the Bible known as the Vulgate of Saint Jerome, the sermons and exegetical treatises of the Greek and Latin Fathers, commentaries such as the *Glossa ordinaria*, theological summae by churchmen such as the scholastic exegete Thomas Aquinas, and readings promulgated by conciliar and papal decree. In the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, scholars trained in humanist philology scrutinized the scriptural source texts, placing pressure upon, if not quite questioning, the singular authority of the Latine Vulgate; the new vernacular translations of the Bible that began to proliferate, expanding access to the Word, often implicitly questioned the standard readings of the Old and New

Testaments, as well as positing alternative conceptions of the hermeneutic relation between the Pentateuch, the prophets, the Gospels, and the Epistles. In this complicated process of reappraisal and dissemination, pictorial images came increasingly to be utilized as instruments of scriptural interpretation. Our volume asks how and why such images were seen to function as legitimate means of biblical understanding within systems of visual exegesis that operated in tandem with scriptural texts or alternatively, invoked or substituted for the absent text, mediating one’s access to scriptural truths.

The colloquium includes scholars from a wide spectrum of disciplines, including art history, history, literature, religion, and theology, as well as book history and emblematics. Among the issues we aim to examine are the following: the proliferation of previously unillustrated subjects from the Old and New Testaments; the development of new systems of analogy and typology, complementary or alternative to the canons codified in the *Biblia pauperum*, *Speculum humanae salvationis*, and *Historia scholastica*; the paratextual and commentarial status of printed images in vernacular Bibles and newly edited versions of the Vulgate; the heuristic form and function of biblical exempla in independent prints and paintings, such as the many images that urge the beholder to consider the nature and meaning of prophetic and Christian parables; and the development of scriptural emblematics as a meditative hermeneutic.

Co-edited by Walter Melion and Michel Weemans, the edited proceedings of the colloquium will appear in 2013 as a volume in the series *Intersections* (Leiden: Brill).

Thursday, February 16 (Reception Hall, Carlos Museum)

9:00-9:30

Opening Reception

9:30-10:00

Robin Forman, Dean of Emory College
Welcome

Walter Melion and Michel Weemans
Introductory Remarks

10:00-12:00

Giovanni Careri
“Typology at its Limits: Visual Exegesis and Eschatology in

the Sistine Chapel”

Wim François

“Typology — Back with a vengeance! Text, Images, and Marginal Glosses in Vorsterman’s 1534 Dutch Bible”

Michel Weemans

“Expanded Typology and the Book of Nature: Herri met de Bles’ Landscape and Visual Exegesis”

12:00-1:30 — Lunch

1:30-3:00

Joseph Chorpenning

“*Lectio divina* and Francis de Sales’ Picturing of the Interconnection of Human and Divine Hearts”

Agnès Guiderdoni-Bruslé

“Exegetical Immersion: Building Sanctified Space on the Occasion of François de Sales’ Canonization (1665-1667)”

3:00-3:30 — Coffee Break

3:30-5:30

Dagmar Eichberger

“Early Modern Rulers in the Light of the Old Testament: The Case of François-Hercule de Valois (1555-1584) and the Netherlands”

Alexander Linke

“Vasari and the ‘Transfiguration of Christ’: Converging the Testaments and Connecting with Predecessors”

Walter Melion

“Religious Plurality and Prophetic Imagery in Karel van Mander’s *The Nativity Broadcast by Prophets of the Incarnation* of 1588”

Friday, February 17 (Candler School of Theology 252)

9:30-11:30

Ingrid Falque

“‘See, the Bridegroom Cometh; Go Out to Meet Him.’ On Spiritual Progress and Mystical Union in Early Netherlandish Painting”

Jamie L. Smith

“Jan van Eyck’s Typology of Spiritual Knighthood in *The Madonna with Canon Van der Paele*”

Elliott Wise

“Rogier van der Weyden and Jan van Ruusbroec: Reading, Rending, and Re-Fashioning the ‘Twice-Dyed’ Veil of Blood in the Escorial *Crucifixion*”

11:30-1:00 — Lunch

1:00-3:00

Bret Rothstein

“Empathy as a Type of Early Netherlandish Visual Wit”

Reindert Falkenburg

“The Geography of the Mind: Cave Art and Hieronymus Bosch — a Connection?”

Todd Richardson

“Hemessen’s Hands”

3:00-3:30 — Coffee Break

3:30-5:30

Colette Nativel

“Painting and Devotion to the Wounds of Christ in Early Modern Netherlandish Art”

Birgit Münch

“Depicting Martyrdom and Exegesis of Dante in Pre-Reformatory Northern Art: The Case of Dürer’s *Martyrdom of the 10,000*”

Nathalie de Brézé

“From *Putti* to Angels: The Celestial Creatures in Otto Vaenius’ Paintings and Emblems”

Saturday, February 18 (Reception Hall, Carlos Museum)

9:30-11:00

Maria Deiters

“Illumination of Images and Illumination through the Image: Functions and Concepts of Gospel Illustrations in the Bible of the Nuremberg Patrician Martin Pfinzing”

James Clifton

“Modes of Scriptural Illustration: The Beatitudes in the Late Sixteenth Century”

11:30-1:00

Jürgen Müller

“The Paradox as a Form of Image — Reflections on the Iconography of Pieter Bruegel the Elder”

Larry Silver

“Prince of War: Bruegel’s Old (and New) Testament Despots”

1:00-2:00 — Lunch

2:00-3:30

Barbara Haeger

“Rubens’ *Christ Triumphant over Sin and Death*: Unveiling the Glory of God”

Ulrich Heinen

“Explicatio — Explaining the Bible in Paintings. Rubens’ Title-Page for Balthasar Cordier’s *Catena sexaginta quinque Graecarum Patrum in S. Lucam*”

3:30-4:00 — Coffee Break

4:00-5:00

Shelley Perlove

“‘The glory of this last house shall become greater than the first ... (Haggai 2:9): Rembrandt, Christ, and the Jerusalem Temple”

Tatiana Senkevitch

“Seeing Dreaming: Philippe de Champaigne’s Images of Revelation”